

JAPAN



A. Total Stock (Number) of Migrants, as of 2003

Migrants Abroad			Migrants in the Country		
Estimated stock: migrants outside the country			Estimated stock: migrants in the country		
TOTAL			TOTAL		
a. By visa status	Documented migrant workers*	n.a.	a. By visa status	Documented migrant workers****	1,915,030
	Emigrants/residents	n.a.		Immigrants/residents	
	Undocumented migrants**	n.a.		Undocumented migrants*****	219,418
	Refugees***	n.a.		Refugees***	1,967
b. By sex	Male	n.a.	b. By sex	Male	
	Female	n.a.		Female	
c. Top 10 destination countries	1. n.a.	6. n.a.	c. Top 10 countries of origin	1. South Korea (613,791)	6.
	2. n.a.	7. n.a.		2. China (462,396)	7.
	3. n.a.	8. n.a.		3. Brazil (274,700)	8.
	4. n.a.	9. n.a.		4. Philippines (185,237)	9.
	5. n.a.	10. n.a.		5.	10.

* Non-resident, temporary, or contract workers

**Includes illegal entrants, overstayed or "jumped" visa, trafficked/sungged people

*** As defined by the government, or in accordance with the UN refugee convention

**** includes immigrants/residents

***** figure calculated from visa overstayers as of January 2004

B. Annual Socio-Economic Data and Migration Flow

Annual Indicators	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999
	(FY2003-2004)	(FY2002-2003)	(FY2001-2002)	(FY2000-2001)	(FY1999-2000)	(FY1998-1999)
Population (million; mid-year estimate)	127.69	127.60	127.56	127.29	126.93	126.67
% population living in rural areas			n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Economic growth: real GDP (%)	2.9	0.6	(1.0)	0.1	1.5	0.8
Per capita GDP (US\$)		33,713	27,958	32,851	37,549	35,478
Per capita GDP: purchasing power parity (US\$)	30,040		(28,700)	25,130		
Inflation rate: CPI (%; annual ave.)		(0.4)	(-0.9)	-0.7	-0.7	-0.3
Exchange rate: (JPY per US\$; annual ave.)	108.19		132.66	121.53	107.80	113.90
International reserves (US\$ billion; yearend)			450.0	396.0	356.0	288.0
Foreign direct investments: actual (US\$ million; yearend)		115.93		32.5	49.8	65.3
Foreign (total external) debt (US\$ billion; fiscal yearend)			n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Labor force (million)	67.0	68.0		67.5	67.7	67.8
Women as % of labor force		42.0				
Number unemployed (000)			3.61	3.40		
Unemployment rate (% of labor force)	4.7	5.3	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.7
Underemployment rate (% labor force)						
Average income: urban (JPY/month)			486,063			
Adult literacy rate (% of age 15 & above who can read/write)						
Net migration rate (net # of migrants per 1,000 popn)			(0)			
Annual outflow/deployment of MMs			n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
% women in the annual outflow			n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Annual inflow of MMs						
% women in the annual inflow						
Annual migrants remittance (US\$ billion/yr)						
Reported # of migrant deaths during the year (ave/yr)						
HIV/AIDS adult prevalence rate		(less than 0.1)		(less than 0.1)		(0.02)
# People living with HIV/AIDS (thousand)		12,000		(12,000)		(10,000)
# AIDS deaths during the year (adults+children)		430		(430)		(150)